VOCABULARY on FLASHCARDS		
Word	<u>Definition</u>	<u>Example</u>
Absolute Value	The distance a number is from zero. It is always positive	3 = 3 -3 = 3
2. Additive Inverse	Add the opposite. when subtracting Change subtraction to addition; change the sign of the second number to its opposite sign	-1-7= -1+ -7 = -8
3. Adjacent	Next door neighbor 2 angles that share a ray and a vertex	a b
4. Area	The amount of space inside a boundary	
5. Area of a Circle	$\mathbf{A} = \Pi r^2$	$\frac{r}{\text{Area} = \pi x t^2}$
6. Area of a Triangle	$A = \frac{1}{2} bh$	
7. Circumference of a Circle	The distance around the edge of a circle. C = 2Πr C = Πd	Center- Radist
8. Complementary Angles	A pair of Angles that add up to exactly 90°	55° 35° E
9. Congruent	Just about equal	D
10. Dependent Variable	output	Υ
11. Diameter	Distance across the widest part of a circle	
12. Discount	A percentage off. SALE	SAVE 20%
13. Equation	An equation says 2 things are equal. Have equal sign and answer	2 + 3 = 4+ 1
14. Equivalent	Is equal to	=

15. Exponent	A small number above the base.	8 ³ = 8 × 8 × 8
	Tells how many times to multiply the base by itself	code natitives
16. Expression	A mathematical phrase	a + 6
	No answer no = sign	
17. Fraction	A comparison of 2 numbers. A ratio	$\frac{5}{7}$
18. Independent Variable	Input, the boss	X
19. Inequality	 More than one answer, greater than, less than greater than or equal to less than or equal to 	Inequity
20. Interest	Rent charged on borrowing or lending money	I = prt
21. Inverse	opposite	
22. Law of the n-gon	Number of degrees in anu polygon n = number of sides	(n-2) 180
23. Markup	Amount of money made	
·	Selling price - cost	
24. Multiplicative Inverse	for dividing fractions multiply by the reci[rocal	$\frac{4}{5} \div 5$ $\frac{4}{5} \left(\frac{1}{5}\right)$
25. Percent of a Number	Percent: for each 100 Of =multiply	25% of 15= 0.25(15)
26. Percent Proportion	$\frac{part}{whole} = \frac{percent}{100}$	$\frac{is}{Of} = \frac{percent}{100}$
27. Perimeter	Distance around a 2D shape	p =2I + 2w
28. Proportion	2 equivalent ratios	4875
29. Radius	The distance from the center of the circle to the edge	Center addition
30. Ratio	A fraction A comparison of 2 #s	$\frac{3}{4}$; 3:4; 3 is to 4
31. Reciprocal	The flip of a fraction	The reciprocal of $\frac{3}{4}$ is $\frac{4}{3}$
32. Scale/ scale drawing	An enlargement or reduction of a real object represented by a model or a drawing	$\frac{model\ or\ drawing}{real} = \frac{model\ or\ drawing}{real}$

		-
33. SImilar	2 shapes are similar when the only difference is size Solve by setting up a proportion	10 6 20 12 12 The state of the
34. Supplementary Angles	A pair of angles that add up to exactly 180°	55° P
35. Surface Area	Total area of the surfaces of a 3D object	SA = ph + 2B
36. Unit Rate	For each 1	RATE UNIT RATE
		24 miles : 4 6 miles 4 days 4 1 day
37. Vertex	Point where 2 rays meet	Vertex Ray 2
38. Vertical Angles	Angles opposite each other when 2 lines cross. They are congruent	a° b°
39. Volume	The space trapped inside a 3D object	V = Bh